专题10 阅读理解应用文

**2022年高考真题**

**1.【2022年新高考Ⅰ卷A篇】**

**Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature**

**Grading Scale**

90-100, A; 80-89, B; 70-79, C; 60-69, D; Below 60, E.

**Essays (60%)**

Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade for this course: Essay 1 = 10%; Essay 2 = 15%; Essay 3 = 15%; Essay 4 = 20%.

**Group Assignments (30%)**

Students will work in groups to complete four assignments (作业) during the course. All the assignments will be submitted by the assigned date through Blackboard, our online learning and course management system.

**Daily Work/In-Class Writings and Tests/Group Work/Homework (10%)**

Class activities will vary from day to day, but students must be ready to complete short in-class writings or tests drawn directly from assigned readings or notes from the previous class' lecture/discussion, so it is important to take careful notes during class. Additionally, from time to time I will assign group work to be completed in class or short assignments to be completed at home, both of which will be graded.

**Late Work**

An essay not submitted in class on the due date will lose a letter grade for each class period it is late. If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero. Daily assignments not completed during class will get a zero. Short writings missed as a result of an excused absence will be accepted.

21. Where is this text probably taken from?

A. A textbook. B. An exam paper. C. A course plan. D. An academic article.

22. How many parts is a student’s final grade made up of?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

23. What will happen if you submit an essay one week after the due date?

A. You will receive a zero. B. You will lose a letter grade.

C. You will be given a test. D. You will have to rewrite it.

**2.【2021年全国甲卷A篇】**

**Theatres and Entertainment**

**St David’s Hall**

St David’s Hall is the award winning National Concert Hall of Wales standing at the very heart of Cardiff’s entertainment centre. With an impressive 2,000-seat concert hall, St David’s Hall is home to the annual Welsh Proms Cardiff. It presents live entertainment, including pop, rock, folk, jazz, musicals, dance, world music, films and classical music.

The Hayes, Cardiff CF10 1AH

www.stdavidshallcardiff.co.uk

**The Glee Club**

Every weekend this is “Wales” premier comedy club where having a great time is the order for both audiences and comedy stars alike. It is hard to name a comedy star who hasn’t been on the stage here. If you are looking for the best comedies on tour and brilliant live music, you should start here.

Mermaid Quay, Cardiff Bay, Cardiff CF10 5BZ

www.glee.co.uk/cardiff

**Sherman Cymru**

Sherman Cymru’s theatre in the Cathays area of Cardiff reopened in February 2012. This special building is a place in which theatre is made and where children, artists, writers and anyone else have the opportunity (机会) to do creative things. Sherman Cymru is excited to present a packed programme of the very best theatre, dance, family shows and music from Wales and the rest of the world.

Senghennydd Road, Cardiff CF24 4YE

www.shermancymru.co.uk

**New Theatre**

The New Theatre has been the home of quality drama, musicals, dance and children’s shows for more than 100 years. Presenting the best of the West End along with the pick of the UK’s touring shows, the New Theatre is Cardiff’s oldest surviving traditional theatre. Be sure to pay a visit as part of your stay in the city.

Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3LN

www.newtheatrecardiff.co.uk

21. Where is the Welsh Proms Cardiff hosted?

A. At the New Theatre. B. At the Glee Club.

C. At Sherman Cymru. D. At St David’s Hall.

22. What can people do at the Glee Club?

A. Watch musicals. B. Enjoy comedies.

C. See family shows. D. Do creative things.

23. Which website can you visit to learn about Cardiff’s oldest surviving theatre?

A. www.newtheatrecardiff.co.uk B. www.shermancymru.co.uk

C. www.glee.co.uk/cardiff D. www.stdavidshallcardiff.co.uk

**3.【2021年全国乙卷A篇】**

**Henry Raeburn (1756-1823)**

**The Exhibition**

This exhibition of some sixty masterpieces celebrating the life and work of Scotland’s best loved painter, Sir Henry Raeburn, comes to London. Selected from collections throughout the world, it is the first major exhibition of his work to be held in over forty years.

**Lecture Series**

Scottish National Portrait (肖像画) Gallery presents a series of lectures for the general public. They are held in the Lecture Room. Admission to lectures is free.

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| *An Introduction to Raeburn*  Sunday 26 Oct., 15.00  DUNCAN THOMSON | *Raeburn’s English Contemporaries*  Thursday 30 Oct., 13.10  JUDY EGERTON |
| *Characters and Characterisation in*  *Raeburn’s Portraits*  Thursday 6 Nov., 13.10  NICHOLAS PHILLIPSON | *Raeburn and Artist’s Training in the*  *18th Century*  Thursday 13 Nov., 13.10  MARTIN POSTLE |

**Exhibition Times**

Monday— Saturday 10.00 — 17.45 Sunday 12.00 — 17.45

Last admission to the exhibition: 17.15. There is no re-admission.

Closed: 24 — 26 December and 1 January.

**Admission**

£4. Children under 12 years accompanied by an adult are admitted free.

**Schools and Colleges**

A special low entrance charge of £2 per person is available to all in full-time education, up to and including those at first degree level, in organised groups with teachers.

21. What is the right time for attending *Raeburn’s English Contemporaries?*

A. Sun. 26 Oct. B. Thurs. 30 Oct. C. Thurs. 6 Nov. D. Thurs.13 Nov.

22. How much would a couple with two children under 12 pay for admission?

A. £4. B. £8. C. £12. D. £16.

23. How can full-time students get group discounts?

A. They should go on Sunday mornings. B. They should come from art schools.

C. They must be led by teachers. D. They must have ID cards with them.

**2021年高考真题**

**1.【2021年新高考Ⅰ卷 A篇】**

Rome can be pricey for travelers, which is why many choose to stay in a hostel （旅社）. The hostels in Rome offer a bed in a dorm room for around＄25 a night, and for that, you'll often get to stay in a central location（位置）with security and comfort.

**Yellow Hostel**

If I had to make just one recommendation for where to stay in Rome, it would be Yellow Hostel. It's one of the best-rated hostels in the city, and for good reason. It's affordable, and it's got a fun atmosphere without being too noisy. As an added bonus, it's close to the main train station.

**Hostel Alessandro Palace**

If you love social hostels, this is the best hostel for you in Rome. Hostel Alessandro Palace is fun. Staff members hold plenty of bar events for guests like free shots, bar crawls and karaoke. There's also an area on the rooftop for hanging out with other travelers during the summer.

**Youth Station Hostel**

If you're looking for cleanliness and a modern hostel, look no further than Youth Station. It offers beautiful furnishings and beds. There are plenty of other benefits, too; it doesn't charge city tax; it has both air conditioning and a heater for the rooms; it also has free Wi-Fi in every room.

**Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes**

Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes is located just a 10-minute walk from the central city station and it's close to all of the city's main attractions. The staff is friendly and helpful, providing you with a map of the city when you arrive, and offering advice if you require some. However, you need to pay 2 euros a day for Wi-Fi.

1.What is probably the major concern of travelers who choose to stay in a hostel?

A.Comfort. B.Security. C.Price. D.Location.

2.Which hotel best suits people who enjoy an active social life?

A.Yellow Hostel. B.Hostel Alessandro Palace.

C.Youth Station Hostel. D.Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes.

3.What is the disadvantage of Hotel and Hostel Des Artistes?

A.It gets noisy at night. B.Its staff is too talkative.

C.It charges for Wi-Fi. D.Its inconveniently located.

**2.【2021年全国甲卷A篇】**

Take a view, the Landscape（风景） Photographer of the Year Award, was the idea of Charlie Waite, one of today's most respected landscape photographers. Each year, the high standard of  entries has shown that the Awards are the perfect platform to showcase the best photography  of the British landscape. Take a view is a desirable annual competition for photographers from all corners of the UK and beyond.

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| Mike Shepherd  (2011)  Skiddaw in Winter  Cumbria, England | It was an extremely cold winter's evening and freezing fog hung in the air. I climbed to the top of a small rise and realised that the mist was little more than a few feet deep, and thought it was only a short climb. I found myself completely above it and looking at a wonderfully clear view of Skiddaw with the sun setting in the west. I used classical techniques, translated from my college days spent in the darkroom into Photoshop, to achieve the black-and-white image（图像）. |
| Timothy Smith  (2014)  Macclesfield  Forest  Cheshire, England | I was back in my home town of Macclesfield to take some winter images. Walking up a path through the forest towards Shutlingsloe, a local high point, I came across a small clearing and immediately noticed the dead yellow grasses set against the fresh snow. The small pine added to the interest and I placed it centrally to take the view from the foreground right through into the forest. |

1.Who would most probably enter for Take a view?

A.Writers. B.Photographers. C.Painters. D.Tourists.

2.What do the works by Shepherd and Smith have in common?

A.They are winter images. B.They are in black and white.

C.They show mountainous scenes. D.They focus on snow-covered forests.

3.Where can the text be found?

A.In a history book. B.In a novel. C.In an art magazine. D.In a biography.

**3.【2021年全国乙卷A篇】**

The Biggest Stadiums in the World

People have been pouring into stadiums since the days of ancient Greece. In around 80 A.D., the Romans built the Colosseum, which remains the world's best-known stadium and continues to inform contemporary design. Rome's Colosseum was 157 feet tall and had 80 entrances, seating 50, 000 people. However, that was small fry compared with the city's Circus Maximus, which accommodated around 250, 000 people.

These days, safety regulations—not to mention the modern sports fan's desire for a good view and a comfortable seat—tend to keep stadium capacities （容量）slightly lower. Even soccer fans tend to have a seat each; gone are the days of thousands standing to watch the match.

For the biggest stadiums in the world, we have used data supplied by the World Atlas list so far, which ranks them by their stated permanent capacity, as well as updated information from official stadium websites.

All these stadiums are still functional, still open and still hosting the biggest events in world sport.

●Rungrado 1st of May Stadium, Pyongyang, D.P.R. Korea. Capacity: 150, 000. Opened: May 1, 1989.

●Michigan Stadium, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S. Capacity: 107, 601. Opened: October 1, 1927.

●Beaver Stadium, Sate College, Pennsylvania, U.S. Capacity: 106, 572. Opened: September 17, 1960.

●Ohio Stadium, Columbus, Ohio, U.S. Capacity: 104, 944. Opened: October 7, 1922.

●Kyle Field College Station, Texas, U.S. Capacity: 102, 512. Opened: September 24, 1927.

**1.How many people could the Circus Maximus hold?**

**A.104,944. B.107,601. C.About 150,000. D.About 250,000.**

**2 Of the following stadiums, which is the oldest?**

**A.Michigan Stadium. B.Beaver Stadium.**

**C.Ohio Stadium. D.Kyle Field.**

1. **What do the listed stadiums have in common?**

**A.They host big games. B.They have become tourist attractions.**

**C.They were built by Americans. D.They are favored by architects.**

2020年高考真题

【2020·全国卷I，A】

**Train Information**

All customers travelling on TransLink services must be in possession of a valid ticket before boarding. For ticket information, please ask at your local station or call 13 12 30.

While Queensland Rail makes every effort to ensure trains run as scheduled, there can be no guarantee of connections between trains or between train services and bus services.

**Lost property（失物招领）**

Call Lost Property on 13 16 17 during business hours for items lost on Queensland Rail services. The lost property office is open Monday to Friday 7:30 am to 5:00 pm and is located（位于）at Roma Street station.

**Public holidays**

On public holidays, generally a Sunday timetable operates. On certain major event days，i.e. Australia Day, Anzac Day, sporting and cultural days, special additional services may operate. Christmas Day services operate to a Christmas Day timetable. Before travel please visit translink. com. au or call TransLink on 13 12 30 anytime.

**Customers using mobility devices**

Many stations have wheelchair access from the car park or entrance to the station platforms. For assistance, please call Queensland Rail on 13 16 17.

**Guardian trains** (outbound)

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| **Depart** | **Origin** | **Destination** | **Arrive** |
| 6:42pm | Altandi | Varsity Lakes | 7:37pm |
| 7:29pm | Central | Varsity Lakes | 8:52pm |
| 8:57pm | Fortitude Valley | Varsity Lakes | 9:52pm |
| 11:02pm | Roma Street | Varsity Lakes | 12:22am |

1. What would you do to get ticket information?

A. Call 13 16 17. B. Visit translin.au.

C. Ask at the local station. D. Check the train schedule.

2. At which station can you find the lost property office?

A. Altandi. B. Roma Street. C. Varsity Lakes. D. Fortitude Valley.

3. Which train would you take if you go from Central to Varsity Lakes?

A.6:42 pm. B.7:29 pm. C.8:57 pm. D.11:02 pm.

【2020· 江苏卷，A】

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| Some important dates in China’s fighting Covid-19 before May 7,2020 | |
| Jan 20, 2020~ Feb 20,2020 | Jan 23: Wuhan declared temporary outbound (向外的) traffic restrictions.  Jan 24: National medical teams began to be sent to Hubei and Wuhan.  Jan 27: The Central Steering (指导) Group arrived in Wuhan.  Feb 18: The daily number of newly cured and discharged (出院) patients exceeded that of the newly confirmed cases. |
| Feb 21, 2020~ Mar 17,2020 | Feb 21: Most provinces and equivalent administrative units started to lower their public health emergency response level.  Feb 24: The WHO-China Joint Mission on Covid-19 held a press conference in Beijing.  Mar 11-17: The epidemic (流行病) peak had passed in China as a whole. |
| Mar 18,2020 ~Apr 28,2020 | Apr1: Chinese customs began NAT (核酸检测) on inbound arrivals at all points of entry.  Apr 8: Wuhan lifted outbound traffic restrictions.  Apr 26: The last Covid-19 patient in Wuhan was discharged from hospital. |
| Apr 29, 2020~ May 7,2020 | Apr 30: The public health emergency response was lowered to Level 2 in the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region.  May 7: The State Council released Guidelines on Conducting Covid-19 Prevention and Control on an Ongoing Basis. |

1. What happened between January 20 and February 20?

A. The Central Steering Group arrived in Wuhan.

B. The WHO-China Joint Mission on Covid-19 held a press conference.

C. The last Covid-19 patient in Wuhan was discharged from hospital.

D. Beijing lowered its emergency response level.

2. From which date were private cars allowed to go out of Wuhan?

A. January 23. B. March 11. C. April 8. D. May 7.

【2020·全国卷II，A】

**The Lake District Attractions Guide**

**Dalemain Mansion & Historic Gardens**

History, Culture & Landscape（景观）. Discover and enjoy 4 centuries of history, 5 acres of celebrated and award-winning gardens with parkland walk. Owned by the Hasell family since 1679, home to the International Marmalade Festival. Gifts and antiques, plant sales, museums & Mediaeval Hall Tearoom.

**Open：29 Mar-29 Oct，Sun to Thurs.**

**Tearoom，Gardens & Gift Shop：**10.30-17.00（16.00 in Oct）.

**House：**11.15-16.00（15.00 in Oct）.

**Town:** Pooley Bridge & Penrith

**Abbot Hall Art Gallery & Museum**

Those viewing the quality of Abbot Hall’s temporary exhibitions may be forgiven for thinking they are in a city gallery. The impressive permanent collection includes Turners and Romneys and the temporary exhibition programme has Canaletto and the artists from St Ives.

Open: Mon to Sat and Summer Sundays. 10.30 -17.00 Summer.10.30 -16.00 Winter.

**Town：**Kendal

**Tullie House Museum & Art Gallery**

Discover, explore and enjoy award-winning Tullie House, where historic collections, contemporary art and family fun are brought together in one impressive museum and art gallery. There are four fantastic galleries to visit from fine art to interactive fun, so there’s something for everyone!

**Open: High Season** 1 Apr – 31 Oct: Mon to Sat 10.00 – 17.00, Sun 11.00 – 17.00.

**Low Season** 1 Nov – 31 Mar: Mon to Sat 10.00 – 16.30, Sun 12.00 – 16.30.

**Town:** Carlisle

**Dove Cottage & The wordsworth Museum**

Discover William Wordsworth’s inspirational home. Take a tour of his Lakeland cottage, walk through his hillside garden and explore the riches of the collection in the Museum. Visit the shop and relax in the café. Exhibitions, events and family activities throughout the year.

**Open:** Daily, 09.30 – 17.30 (last admission 17.00).

**Town:** Grasmere

21. When is the House at Dalemain Mansion & Historic Gardens open on Sundays in July?

A.09.30—17.30. B.10.30—16.00. C. 11.15—16.00. D.12.00—16.30.

22. What can visitors do at Abbot Hall Art Gallery & Museum?

A. Enjoy Ronney’s works. B. Have some interactive fun.

C. Attend a famous festival. D. Learn the history of a family

23. Where should visitors go if they want to explore Wordsworth’s life?

A. Penrith. B. Kendal. C. Carlisle. D. Grasmere.

【2020·全国卷III，A】

**Journey Back in Time with Scholars**

**Classical Provence(13days)**

Journey through the beautiful countryside of Provence，France，with Prof. Ori Z. Soltes. We will visit some of the best-preserved Roman monuments in the world. Our tour also includes a chance to walk in the footsteps of Van Gogh and Gauguin. Fields of flowers, tile-roofed(瓦屋顶)villages and tasty meals enrich this wonderful experience.

**Southern Spain(15days)**

Spain has lovely white towns and the scent(芳香)of oranges，but it is also a treasury of ancient remains including the cities left by the Greeks，Romans and Arabs. As we travel south from Madrid with Prof. Ronald Messier to historic Toledo，Roman Merida and into Andalucia, we explore historical monuments and architecture.

**China’s Sacred Landscapes(21days)**

Discover the China of past ages，its walled cities，temples and mountain scenery with Prof. Robert Thorp. Highlights(精彩之处)include China’s most sacred peaks at Mount Tai and Hangzbou’s rolling hills，waterways and peaceful temples. We will wander in traditional small towns and end our tour with an exceptional museum in Shanghai.

**Tunisia(17days)**

Join Prof. Pedar Foss on our in-depth Tunisian tour. Tour highlights include the Roman city of Dougga，the underground Numidian capital at Bulla Regia, Roman Sbeitla and the remote areas around Tataouine and Matmata，uique for underground cities. Our journey takes us to picturesque Berber villages and lovely beaches.

21. What can visitors see in both Classical Provence and Southern Spain？

A. Historical monuments. B. Fields of flowers.

C. Van Gogh’s paintings. D. Greek buildings.

22. Which country is Prof. Thorp most knowledgeable about？

A. France. B. Spain. C. China. D. Tunisia.

23. Which of the following highlight the Tunisian tour？

A. White towns. B. Underground cities. C. Tile-roofed villages. D. Rolling hills.

【2020·新高考全国卷I（山东卷），A】

**POETRY CHALLENGE**

Write a poem about how courage, determination, and strength have helped you face challenges in your life.

**Prizes**

3 Grand Prizes:Trip to Washington, D. C. for each of three winners, a parent and one other person of the winner’s choice. Trip includes round-trip air tickets, hotel stay for two nights, and tours of the National Air and Space Museum and the office of National Geographic World.

6 First Prizes:The book *Sky Pioneer:A Photobiography of Amelia Earhart* signed by author Corinne Szabo and pilot Linda Finch.

50 Honorable Mentions:Judges will choose up to 50 honorable mention winners, who will each receive a T-shirt in memory of Earhart’s final flight.

**Rules**

Follow all rules carefully to prevent disqualification.

■Write a poem using 100 words or fewer. Your poem can be any format, any number of lines.

■Write by hand or type on a single sheet of paper. You may use both the front and back of the paper.

■On the same sheet of paper, write or type your name, address, telephone number, and birth date.

■Mail your entry to us by October 31 this year.

1. How many people can each grand prize winner take on the free trip?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Six.

2. What will each of the honorable mention winners get?

A. A plane ticket. B. A book by Corinne Szabo.

C. A special T-shirt. D. A photo of Amelia Earhart.

3. Which of the following will result in disqualification?

A. Typing your poem out. B. Writing a poem of 120 words.

C. Using both sides of the paper. D. Mailing your entry on October 30.